	1	**Commentary**
Review Article	3	Primary Prevention trials in cardiovascular disease *S J Pocock, S G Thompson*
Public health	7	Laypersons' evaluation of health: an exploratory study of an Australian population *A Worsley*
	12	Occupational history, self reported chronic illness, and mortality: a follow up of 25 586 Swedish men and women *P Östlin*
	17	Water fluoride concentration and fracture of the proximal femur *C Cooper, C Wickham, R F Lacey, D J P Barker*
Hospital practice	20	Default in the outpatient treatment of tuberculosis in two hospitals in Northern India *J B Reed, R McCausland, J M Elwood*
Cardiovascular disease	24	Cardiovascular diseases in Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore, I. Differences in mortality *K Hughes, K C Lun, P P B Yeo*
	29	Cardiovascular diseases in Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore, II. Differences in risk factor levels *K Hughes, P P B Yeo, K C Lun, A C Thai, S P Sothy, K W Wang, J S Cheah, W O Phoon, P Lim*
Cancer	36	Will a breast screening programme change the workload and referral practice of general practitioners? *J Ashby, M Buxton, H Gravelle*
	39	Investigation of special clustering of rare diseases: childhood malignancies in North Humberside *F Alexander, R Cartwright, P A McKinney, T J Ricketts*
	47	A centralised cytology screening programme for cervical cancer in Florence *D Palli, S Carli, S Cecchini, A Venturini, G Piazzesi, E Buiatti*
	52	Cervical cancer screening and registration—are they working? *A Choyce and B R McAvoy*
	55	Space-time interactions in childhood cancer *V Morris*
Genetics	59	ABO blood group and social class: a prospective study in a regional blood bank *C Kelleher, J Cooper, D Sadlier*
Morbidity studies	62	Use of survey data and small area statistics to assess the link between individual morbidity and neighbourhood deprivation *S E Curtis*
	69	Childhood morbidity and adulthood ill health *C Power, C Peckham*
Research methods	75	Does anonymity increase response rate in postal questionnaire surveys about sensitive subjects? *M J Campbell, W E Waters*
	77	**Correspondence**
		Book reviews
		Notices

	81	**Commentary**
Review Article	83	Evaluation in health education: a review of possibilities and problems *D Nutbeam, C Smith, J Catford*
Health Services Research	90	Variations in lengths of stay and rates of day case surgery: implications for the efficiency of surgical management *Myfanwy Morgan, R Beech*
	106	"Avoidable" mortality and health services: a review of aggregate data studies *J P Mackenbach, M H Bouvier-Colle, E Jougla*
Cancer	112	Thermography in screening for breast cancer *K Lloyd Williams, B H Phillips, P A Jones, S A Beaman, P J Fleming*
	114	Case-control study of lung cancer with special reference to the effect of air pollution in Poland *W Jedrychowski, H Becher, J Wahrendorf, Z Basa-Cierpialek*
	121	General practitioners and completeness of cancer registry *J Berkel*
	125	Incidence of cancer in Bradford Asians *R M Barker, M R Baker*
Genetics	130	Race, consanguinity and social features in Birmingham babies: a basis for a prospective study *S Bundey, H Alam, A Kaur, S Mir, R J Lancashire*
Cardiovascular and respiratory disease	136	High density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration as a predictor of coronary heart disease in West Indian men *G J Miller, G L A Beckles, G H Maude, D C Carson, S G L Price*
	139	Risk of death from cardiovascular disease and chronic bronchitis determined by place of birth in England and Wales *C Osmond, D J P Barker, J M Slattery*
	142	Upper respiratory tract infection in children, domestic temperatures, and humidity *A Ross, M Collins, C Sanders*

	1	**Commentary**
Review Article	3	Primary Prevention trials in cardiovascular disease *S J Pocock, S G Thompson*
Public health	7	Laypersons' evaluation of health: an exploratory study of an Australian population *A Worsley*
	12	Occupational history, self reported chronic illness, and mortality: a follow up of 25 586 Swedish men and women *P Östlin*
	17	Water fluoride concentration and fracture of the proximal femur *C Cooper, C Wickham, R F Lacey, D J P Barker*
Hospital practice	20	Default in the outpatient treatment of tuberculosis in two hospitals in Northern India *J B Reed, R McCausland, J M Elwood*
Cardiovascular disease	24	Cardiovascular diseases in Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore, I. Differences in mortality *K Hughes, K C Lun, P P B Yeo*
	29	Cardiovascular diseases in Chinese, Malays, and Indians in Singapore, II. Differences in risk factor levels *K Hughes, P P B Yeo, K C Lun, A C Thai, S P Sothy, K W Wang, J S Cheah, W O Phoon, P Lim*
Cancer	36	Will a breast screening programme change the workload and referral practice of general practitioners? *J Ashby, M Buxton, H Gravelle*
	39	Investigation of special clustering of rare diseases: childhood malignancies in North Humberside *F Alexander, R Cartwright, P A McKinney, T J Ricketts*
	47	A centralised cytology screening programme for cervical cancer in Florence *D Palli, S Carli, S Cecchini, A Venturini, G Piazzesi, E Buiatti*
	52	Cervical cancer screening and registration—are they working? *A Choyce and B R McAvoy*
	55	Space-time interactions in childhood cancer *V Morris*
Genetics	59	ABO blood group and social class: a prospective study in a regional blood bank *C Kelleher, J Cooper, D Sadlier*
Morbidity studies	62	Use of survey data and small area statistics to assess the link between individual morbidity and neighbourhood deprivation *S E Curtis*
	69	Childhood morbidity and adulthood ill health *C Power, C Peckham*
Research methods	75	Does anonymity increase response rate in postal questionnaire surveys about sensitive subjects? *M J Campbell, W E Waters*
	77	**Correspondence**
		Book reviews
		Notices

	81	**Commentary**
Review Article	83	Evaluation in health education: a review of possibilities and problems *D Nutbeam, C Smith, J Catford*
Health Services Research	90	Variations in lengths of stay and rates of day case surgery: implications for the efficiency of surgical management *Myfanwy Morgan, R Beech*
	106	"Avoidable" mortality and health services: a review of aggregate data studies *J P Mackenbach, M H Bouvier-Colle, E Jougla*
Cancer	112	Thermography in screening for breast cancer *K Lloyd Williams, B H Phillips, P A Jones, S A Beaman, P J Fleming*
	114	Case-control study of lung cancer with special reference to the effect of air pollution in Poland *W Jedrychowski, H Becher, J Wahrendorf, Z Basa-Cierpialek*
	121	General practitioners and completeness of cancer registry *J Berkel*
	125	Incidence of cancer in Bradford Asians *R M Barker, M R Baker*
Genetics	130	Race, consanguinity and social features in Birmingham babies: a basis for a prospective study *S Bundey, H Alam, A Kaur, S Mir, R J Lancashire*
Cardiovascular and respiratory disease	136	High density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration as a predictor of coronary heart disease in West Indian men *G J Miller, G L A Beckles, G H Maude, D C Carson, S G L Price*
	139	Risk of death from cardiovascular disease and chronic bronchitis determined by place of birth in England and Wales *C Osmond, D J P Barker, J M Slattery*
	142	Upper respiratory tract infection in children, domestic temperatures, and humidity *A Ross, M Collins, C Sanders*

Hospital practice 147 Head injuries in accident and emergency departments. How different are children from adults? *M Brookes, R MacMillan, S Cully, E Anderson, S Murray, A D Mendelow, B Jennet*

Perinatal 152 Maternal cohort time of stillbirth, and maternal age effects in Italian stillbirth mortality *F Parazzini, C La Vecchia, G Mezzanotte, L Fedele*

Tropical disease 155 Validation of malaria surveillance case reports: implications for studies of malaria risk *P A Phillips-Howard, J Mitchell, D J Bradley*

Nutrition 162 Comparison of a diet history interview and a self completed questionnaire in assessment of diet in an elderly population *N Jackson, J Little, A D Wilson*

Methods 170 Blood pressure measurement in adults *P R Croft, J K Cruickshank*

174 **Correspondence**
Book reviews
Notices

SEPTEMBER 1990 Vol 44 No3

177 **Commentary**

Review Article 179 Bias in case-control studies. A review *J A Kopec, J M Esdaile*

Symposium Proceedings 187 The ethics of resource allocation *Proceedings of a symposium held at the University of Manchester during the 33rd Annual Scientific Meeting of the Society for Social Medicine, September 1989.*

Obstetric and perinatal 191 Cerebral palsy: social class differences in prevalence in relation to birthweight and severity of disability *V M Dowding, C Barry*

196 Effects of ultrasound, shortwaves, and physical exertion on pregnancy outcome in physiotherapists *H Taskinen, P Kyyrönen, K Hemminki*

202 Use of questionnaires in a study of spontaneous abortion in a general population *G Axelsson*

Nutrition 205 Social determinants of nutrient intake in smokers and non-smokers during pregnancy *F M Haste, O G Brooke, H R Anderson, J M Bland, J L Peacock*

Cancer 210 Geographical variation in cancer patient survival in Finland: chance, confounding, or effect of treatment? *Sakari Karjalainen*

215 A cohort analysis of breast cancer, uterine corpus cancer, and childbearing pattern in Norwegian women *S Tretli, T Haldorsen*

220 Colorectal cancer in the north and south of Ireland 1950–1984 *F Kee, C Patterson, B Collins*

Respiratory illness 224 Acute respiratory illness in Adelaide children: breast feeding modifies the effect of passive smoking *A Woodward, R M Douglas, N M H Graham, H Miles*

231 Regional variations in wheezing illness in British children: effect of migration during early childhood *D P Strachan, J Golding, H R Anderson*

Mortality studies 237 Pattern of childbearing and mortality in married women—a national prospective study from Norway *E Lund, E Arnesen, J-K Borgan*

Morbidity studies 241 Incidence of fractures in a geographically defined population *L J Donaldson, A Cook, R G Thomson*

Medical practice 246 Handicaps associated with incontinence: implications for management *C W McGrother, C Jagger, M Clarke, C M Castleden*

249 Willingness to accept risk in the treatment of rheumatic disease *B J O'Brien, J Elswood, A Calin*

253 **Correspondence**
Book reviews
Notices

	257	**Commentary**
Review Article	259	Induced abortion as cancer risk factor: a review of epidemiological evidence *Larissa I Remennick*
Mortality and morbidity	265	Magnitude and causes of socioeconomic differentials in mortality: further evidence from the Whitehall Study *G Davey Smith, M J Shipley, G Rose*
	271	Morbidity variation and RAWP *R A Carr-Hill, A Maynard, R Slack*
Child health	274	Costs and benefits of a second measles inoculation of children in Israel, the West Bank, and Gaza *G M Ginsberg, T H Tulchinsky*
	281	Child growth and duration of breast feeding in urban Zambia *N H Ng'andu, T E E Watts*
Cancer	286	Risk factors for cancer of the buccal and labial mucosa in Kerala, southern India *R Sankaranarayanan, S W Duffy, G Padmakumary, N E Day, M K Nair*
	293	Survival among women with cancer of the uterine cervix: influence of marital status and social class *M Murphy, P Goldblatt, H Thornton-Jones, P Silcocks*
Alcohol and pregnancy	297	Is there a fetal effect with low to moderate alcohol use before or during pregnancy? *I Walpole, S Zubrick, J Pontré*
	302	Alcohol use in pregnancy, craniofacial features, and fetal growth *A Rostand, M Kaminski, N Lelong, P Dehaene, I Delestret, C Klein-Bertrand, D Querleu, G Crepin*
Hospital practice	307	Models for forecasting hospital bed requirements in the acute sector *R D T Farmer, J Emami*
	313	Reliability of routine hospital data on poisoning as measures of deliberate self poisoning in adolescents *C Sellar, M J Goldacre, K Hawton*
Respiratory disease	316	Postal survey on airborne occupational exposure and respiratory disorders in Norway: causes and consequences of non-response *P Bakke, A Gulsvik, P Lilleng, O Overâ, R Hanoa, G E Eide*
	321	Air pollution and cause specific mortality in Athens *K Katsouyanni, A Karakatsani, I Messari, G Touloumi, A Hatzakis, A Kalandidi, D Trichopoulos*
	325	**Society for Social Medicine**
		Book reviews
		Notices
	333	**Index**